

# Executive Office of Public Safety and Security Department of Criminal Justice Information Services

CORI Training October 7, 2024

## What is the Department of Criminal Justice Information Services (DCJIS)?



DCJIS is the Massachusetts agency statutorily designated to:

- ✓ oversee the authorized provision of Criminal Offender Record Information (CORI) to the non-criminal justice community;
- ✓ provide a public safety information system and network to support data collection, information sharing, and interoperability for the Commonwealth's criminal justice and law enforcement communities;
- ✓ provide support to the *Criminal Records Review Board*;
- ✓ operate the Firearms Records Bureau; and
- ✓ provide and technically support the Victim Notification Registry for the victims of crime.





#### <u>Criminal Offender Record Information</u>

Records and data in any communicable form compiled by a Massachusetts criminal justice agency about an identifiable individual that relate to:



- √ nature or disposition of a criminal charge,
- ✓ an arrest, a pre-trial proceeding,
- ✓ other judicial proceedings,
- ✓ sentencing,
- ✓ incarceration,
- ✓ rehabilitation,
- ✓ or release.

Does <u>not</u> include juvenile criminal history, except for charges on which a juvenile was adjudicated as an adult.

## What is CORI Reform?



On August 6, 2010, the Governor signed into law Chapter 256 of the Acts of 2010, a.k.a. CORI Reform, making significant changes to the CORI law.

This law provides ex-offenders with a better chance of re-integration and obtaining employment while taking public safety into account.

The law changed who is authorized to access CORI and how CORI is accessed.

Most of the CORI Reform provisions became effective on May 4, 2012.





#### Criminal Justice Reform Bill

- Chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, signed into law by Governor Baker on April 13, 2018.
- Key provisions related to CORI and FBI records:
  - Update to definition of CORI;
    - CORI does not include offenses dismissed prior to arraignment.
    - Defined what is considered adjudicated as adult for CORI dissemination purposes.
  - Dissemination of not guilty by reason of insanity dispositions;
    - Available to those seeking records under standard and open CORI access.
  - Reduced timeframes to seal records; and
  - Ability to expungement certain records, also includes FBI records.



### All Employers Have Standard Access to CORI

#### Employers now have access to:

- ✓ Any criminal charges pending as of the date of the request, including open cases that have been continued without a finding until dismissed.
- ✓ All felony or misdemeanor convictions, but only if the individual was found guilty of or released from incarceration for a misdemeanor within 5 years of the request or a felony within 10 years of the request.
- ✓ Findings of not guilty by reason of insanity relating to felony offenses for 10 years from disposition date.
- ✓ All murder, manslaughter, and sex offense convictions (unless sealed or expunged), regardless of the date of the individuals last misdemeanor or felony conviction.
- ✓ CORI Reform and the Criminal Justice bill do not include automatic sealing.



## Certain Employers Have Required CORI Access

- Employers who must comply with statutory, regulatory, or accreditation requirements regarding employees' criminal records, (e.g. hospitals and banks) have access to additional adult CORI information dating back to an individual's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday.
- 2. Employers that received CORI under a federal or state



law authorizing or requiring them to conduct CORI checks under the former CORI system continue to have the same access (e.g. schools, camps, day care centers, nursing homes and assisted living facilities).



## The Public Has Limited Access to Open CORI

### "Open CORI" includes:

- Misdemeanor convictions within one year of conviction or release from incarceration;
- ✓ Felony convictions and findings of not guilty by reason of insanity ("NGRI") within two years of conviction or release from incarceration;
- ✓ All felony convictions and findings of NGRI punishable by five or more years of incarceration within ten years of conviction or release from incarceration; and
- ✓ All murder, manslaughter and sex offense convictions, unless sealed or expunged.





- ✓ all pending criminal charges, including cases continued without a finding of guilt, until they are dismissed;
- ✓ all misdemeanor convictions and felony convictions dating from the subject's. 18th birthday;
- ✓ all information relating to those offenses for which the *subject* was adjudicated as an adult while younger than 18 years old; and
- ✓ all convictions for murder, voluntary manslaughter, involuntary manslaughter, and sex offenses.

Examples of Required 1 agencies:

Hospitals; Healthcare Staffing Agencies;

Healthcare Clinical Programs; Banks;

Security System Installers; and Amusement Device Operators.







- ✓ non-conviction information;
- ✓ all pending criminal charges, including cases continued without a finding of guilt, until they are dismissed;
- ✓ all misdemeanor convictions and felony convictions dating from the subject's 18th birthday;
- ✓ all information relating to those offenses for which the subject was adjudicated as an adult while younger than 18 years old; and
- ✓ all convictions for murder, voluntary manslaughter, involuntary manslaughter, and sex offenses





## Agencies with Required 2 CORI Access

Examples of Required 2 Agencies: Schools;

Assisted Living Facilities;

Nursing Homes;

Programs for Children;

Councils on Aging; and

Military Recruiters.



## What is Required 3 Access?



- ✓ All adult and juvenile non-conviction information;
- ✓ all adult and juvenile pending criminal charges, including cases continued without a finding of guilt, until they are dismissed;
- ✓ all adult misdemeanor convictions and felony convictions dating from the subject's 18th birthday and juvenile delinquency findings;
- ✓ all convictions for murder, voluntary manslaughter, involuntary manslaughter, and sex offenses; and
- ✓ information relating to those offenses for which the *subject* was adjudicated as an adult while younger than 18 years old.



This level of CORI is <u>only</u> available to camps for children!

## What is Required 4 Access?



- ✓ All adult and juvenile non-conviction information;
- ✓ all adult and juvenile pending criminal charges, including cases continued without a finding of guilt, until they are dismissed;
- ✓ all misdemeanor convictions and felony convictions dating from the subject's
   18th birthday and juvenile delinquency findings;
- ✓ all convictions for murder, voluntary manslaughter, involuntary manslaughter, and sex offenses;
- ✓ information relating to those offenses for which the subject was adjudicated as an adult while younger than 18 years old; and
- ✓ information regarding criminal offenses that have been sealed.



This level of CORI is <u>only</u> available to the MA Department of Early Education and Care and Department of Children and Families!



## Criminal Justice Agency Access to Sealed Records

"Criminal justice agencies may obtain all criminal offender record information, including sealed records, for the actual performance of their criminal justice duties."



## Requesting your Client's CORI



- Advocate's requests for CORI are accepted online and through the mail
  - Personal CORI includes all CORI information and nonincarcerable offenses
  - CORI form includes space for current and maiden name
  - Form must be notarized
  - Affidavit of indigency must be completed for fee waiver requests
  - Paper Requests are processed within 5 to 10 business days, Electronic requests typically same day return
  - Forms available at www.mass.gov/cjis



## Requesting your Client's CORI Cont.

- Attorneys and advocates submitting through iCORI:
  - Shall obtain a signed Advocate Request Form; and
  - Form shall be maintained for a period of one year.
- -Attorneys and advocates submitting by mail:
  - Shall obtain a signed Advocate Request form; and
  - May maintain a copy of the form. Only required to maintain for electronic requests.
- DCJIS is developing the Attorney Affidavit Form and will publish this information on its website when available.



## Remote Identity Verification 803 CMR 2.11(e)

(e) Requestors that are unable to verify a subject's identity either in person or by acceptance of a notarized CORI Acknowledgment Form, shall verify the identity of the subject by inspection of a photographic form of government-issued identification via videoconference. A legally designated representative may also use 803 CMR 2.11(5)(e) to submit a personal CORI request for and on behalf of his or her client.

An employer, volunteer organization, landlord, property management company, real estate agent, or public housing authority that verifies a subject's identity via videoconference shall verify the subject's identity in person or by acceptance of a notarized CORI Acknowledgment Form within seven days of the subject reporting to work or a volunteer opportunity or acceptance of a lease or rental. In instances where the identity does not match the information provided, the requestor shall submit a new CORI request with the information verified either in person or by acceptance of a notarized CORI Acknowledgment Form.

## Consumer Reporting Agency's Access to CORI



- CRA may access criminal history from public records including:
  - Police daily logs;
  - Newspaper articles; and
  - Criminal court files.
- CRA may access CORI from DCJIS
  - May access Open CORI to request public records
  - May access on behalf of a registered client to obtain standard or required access
    - Level of access depends on what information the client is entitled to receive
  - CRAs that access through DCJIS are subject to 803 CMR 11.00 et seq.



## **CORI Policy Requirement**

- Any individual organization that submits five or more CORI requests annually shall maintain a CORI policy which must meet the minimum standards of the DCJIS model CORI policy.
- The DCJIS has posted a Model CORI Policy to its web site at mass.gov/cjis.
- A CORI policy may be developed and maintained regardless of the number of CORI requests conducted.
- DCJIS recently updated its model CORI Policy: see www.mass.gov/cjis

## Adverse Employment & Housing Decisions Based on CORI



<u>Before</u> an individual employer or private landlord makes an adverse decision based on a subject's CORI, the employer/landlord must:

- Notify the applicant in person, by telephone, by fax, or by electronic or hard copy correspondence of the potential adverse employment/housing action;
- Provide a copy of the applicant's CORI to the applicant;
- Provide a copy of the employer's CORI Policy, if applicable;
- Identify the information in the applicant's CORI that is the basis for the potential adverse action;
- Provide the applicant with the opportunity to dispute the accuracy of the information contained in the CORI;
- Provide the applicant with a copy of the DCJIS document entitled "Information Regarding the Process for Correcting CORI"; and
- Document all steps taken to comply with these requirements.



## Applicants Have a Right to Due Process

Effective May 4, 2012, if an employer has obtained criminal history information about an applicant, <u>regardless</u> of the source, he or she must provide the criminal history to the applicant prior to asking him or her about it.





## "Self-Audits" Will Help Police the System

Individuals will be able to see what non-law enforcement entities have requested their CORI.

Individuals will be able to determine if CORI checks were run prior to an interview or job rejection.

Individuals will also be able to determine if someone improperly accessed their CORI.





### The Criminal Records Review Board

- ✓ May 4, 2012, marked the inauguration of the Criminal Records Review Board (CRRB).
- ✓ CRRB's membership includes all members listed in c. 6, s. 168 including representatives from labor and workforce development and ex-offender rehabilitation.
- ✓ CRRB's primary role is to investigate and conduct hearings regarding complaints alleging violations of the CORI statutes and regulations.







The Board can sanction individuals, employers and landlords with increased fines.



- ✓\$1,000-first violation.
- $\checkmark$ \$2,500-second violation.
- ✓\$5,000-third or subsequent violation.

Previous fine was \$500





#### Anyone who knowingly:

- ✓ knowingly requests, obtains or attempts to obtain CORI or self-audit from DCJIS under false pretenses;
- ✓ knowingly communicates or attempts to communicate CORI to unauthorized individual; or
- ✓ knowingly falsifies criminal records

#### shall be punished for each offense:

- ✓ NMT 1 Year HOC;
- ✓ NMT \$5,000 fine;
- ✓ Or both.

If the offender is not a natural person,

✓ NMT \$50,000 for each offense.



Increased fines of \$7,500/\$75,000 for juvenile criminal history violations.

## iCORI Report (pg 1)





THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND SECURITY

Department of Criminal Justice Information Services 200 Ariington Street, Suite 2200, Chelsea, MA 02150, MASS.GOV/CJIS TEL: 617-660-4600 | TTY: 617-660-4606 | FAX: 617-660-4613



#### Massachusetts Criminal Offender Record Information (CORI)

The information provided within this response contains only Massachusetts criminal offender record information and is based on the statutory access of the requestor. Unauthorized access, use or dissemination of this information is prohibited under Massachusetts General Law.

This information is not fingerprint-supported and may not actually relate to the person whose information you are seeking. Individuals who believe there may be a discrepancy within this record should contact the Department of Criminal Justice Information Services (DCJIS).

This Massachusetts CORI was generated on 03/19/2012 19:17 as the response to your request submitted on 03/07/2012 08:51 with the following details:

#### Request Details

Request ID: E12REQ2-00000116 Request Date/Time: 03/07/2012 08:51
Name: RECORD, TEST

Date of Birth: 01/13/1929 SSN: \*\*\*-12-1234

Sex: Race: Father's Name: Mother's Name:

#### Response Summary

The following matching subject(s) have been found. Full subject and offense information for each matching subject is contained within this response.

Name	Date of Birth	PCF Number
RECORD, TEST	01/13/1929	1293

Legal Disclaimer Summary

Details on entered Subject request

Section showing matching subject information

Footer displays requestor information

Request ID: E12REQ2-00000116 Requested By: 123 School

Date Generated: 03/19/2012 19:17



Page: 1 of







#### THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND SECURITY

Department of Criminal Justice Information Services 200 Arlington Street, Suite 2200, Chelsea, MA 02150, MASS.GOV/CJIS TEL: 617-660-4600 | TTY: 617-660-4606 | FAX: 617-660-4613



#### Massachusetts Criminal Offender Record Information (CORI)

The information contained in this response is the result of an exact match of the subject's name, date of birth, and last six digits of his or her social security number (if applicable), as submitted by the requestor, to information contained in the Massachusetts CORI database. The requestor is responsible for verifying the subject's identifying information with an acceptable type of government-issued identification at the time of its submission to the DCJIS, as well as for verifying that the identifying information contained in this record relates to the subject.

This report contains only criminal offender record information that is maintained in the Massachusetts CORI database and does not contain criminal offender record information from other states or sources. This response contains only that CORI to which the requestor is statutorily entitled, based on information provided by the requestor at the time of request.

The information contained in this CORI report is created and provided by entities other than the DCJIS. The DCJIS is not responsible for incorrect or incomplete information contained herein, or for any omissions from the contributing entities.

This CORI report is confidential. Any unauthorized access to, or dissemination of this document or the information contained therein is subject to the civil penalties set forth in M.G.L. c. 6, §168, and the criminal penalties set forth in M.G.L. c. 6, §178. Civil penalties include suspension or revocation of CORI access and monetary fines up to \$5,000 for each violation. Criminal penalties include monetary fines up to \$50,000, incarceration in a house of correction for up to one year, or both a fine and incarceration.

Detailed legal disclaimer

Request ID: E12REQ2-00000116 Requested By: 123 School

Date Generated: 03/19/2012 19:25



afety Through information Exchange

Page: 2 of 4



## CORI Report (pg 3)



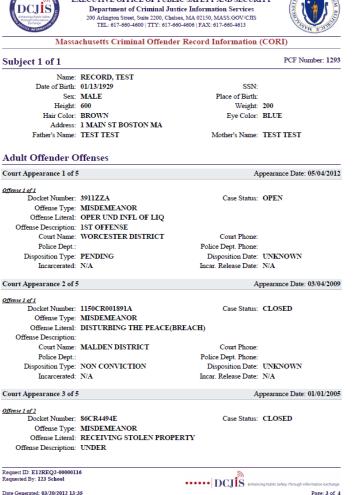
#### THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND SECURITY



#### Matching subject information

#### Pending case

Non-conviction



## CORI Report (pg 4)





#### THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF PUBLIC SAFETY AND SECURITY

Department of Criminal Justice Information Services 200 Arlington Street, Suite 2200, Chelsea, MA 02150, MASS.GOV/CJIS TEL: 617-660-4600 | TTY: 617-660-4606 | FAX: 617-660-4613



#### Massachusetts Criminal Offender Record Information (CORI)

Court Name: CHARLESTOWN DISTRICT Court Phone: Police Dept.: Police Dept. Phone: Disposition Type: CONVICTION Disposition Date: 06/01/2005 Incarcerated: NO Incar. Release Date: N/A

Offense 2 of 2

Docket Number: 1773658ZZ Case Status: CLOSED

Offense Type: MISDEMEANOR Offense Literal: THREATENING Offense Description: ASSAULT

Court Name: MALDEN DISTRICT Court Phone: Police Dept. Phone: Police Dept.:

Disposition Type: NON CONVICTION Disposition Date: UNKNOWN Incarcerated: N/A Incar. Release Date: N/A

#### Court Appearance 4 of 5

#### Appearance Date: 02/02/1998

Docket Number: 0914CR003272A Case Status: CLOSED Offense Type: FELONY

Offense Literal: FIREARM VIOLATION(SPECIFY)

Offense Description: POSS

Court Name: CHELSEA DISTRICT Court Phone:

Police Dept.: Police Dept. Phone:

Disposition Type: CONVICTION

Disposition Date: UNKNOWN Incarcerated: YES Incar. Release Date: 10/01/1998

#### Court Appearance 5 of 5

#### Appearance Date: 09/05/1985

Docket Number: 045588 Case Status: CLOSED

Offense Type: FELONY

Offense Literal: MANSLAUGHTER

Offense Description:

Court Name: SUFFOLK SUPERIOR

Police Dept.:

Disposition Type: CONVICTION Disposition Date: UNKNOWN Incarcerated: YES Incar. Release Date: 06/14/1992

Request ID: E12REQ2-00000116

Date Generated: 03/20/2012 13:35



Court Phone:

Police Dept. Phone:

Manslaughter

conviction

Conviction

## DCJIS Contact Information



 DCJIS website: www.mass.gov/cjis

• Email: icori.info@state.ma.us

 Phone number: 617-660-4600

617-660-4760 Legal: