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Healthy Incentives Program Report

April 2022



Massachusetts Department of Transitional Assistance

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSITIONAL ASSISTANCE HEALTHY INCENTIVES PROGRAM REPORT

APRIL 2022

OVERVIEW

Line Item 4400-1004 of the FY22 GAA (Chapter 24 of the Acts of 2021) requires the Department of Transitional Assistance (DTA) to submit a report containing a description and usage data of the Healthy Incentives Program (HIP).

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSITIONAL ASSISTANCE MISSION

DTA's mission is to assist and empower low-income individuals and families to meet their basic needs, improve their quality of life, and achieve long-term economic self-sufficiency. To do this, DTA offers a comprehensive system of programs and supports, including food and nutritional assistance, economic assistance, and employment services and supports. DTA serves one out of every seven residents in the Commonwealth including working families, children, older adults, and people with disabilities.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW

HIP is an innovative tool in the Commonwealth's efforts to promote food security and economic development. The program incentivizes Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) clients to purchase fresh, local fruits and vegetables at participating agriculture retailers, including farmers' markets, farm stands, mobile markets, and community supported agriculture (CSA) farm share programs. Administered by DTA, in collaboration with the Massachusetts Department of Agricultural Resources (MDAR), HIP has garnered the support of a broad, diverse coalition of statewide community partners, including SNAP clients, the farming community, and public health organizations.

The Healthy Incentives Program credits clients' Electronic Benefit Transfer (EBT) accounts for purchases made with the EBT card on fruits and vegetables at participating SNAP/HIP retailers, up to a monthly maximum amount. HIP incentives are calculated and instantly applied to the card at the time of purchase. The maximum HIP incentive that can be earned each month is based on household size (Table 1).

Table I HIP MAXIMUM MONTHLY INCENTIVES EARNED			
Number of Household Members	HIP Monthly Cap		
1 -2 people	\$40		
3-5 people	\$60		
6+ people	\$80		

HIP was originally created through an award from the federal Food Insecurity Nutrition Incentive (FINI) grant program, which was implemented in April 2017. The FINI grant was

expected to sustain the program for three years; however, participation in the program was higher than expected and required supplemental state funding to sustain the program. The state's federal FINI grant was finalized in 2019 and the program has since been funded through the state's annual GAA.

In 2020, following recommendations from the state's COVID-19 Command Center's Food Security Task Force, the Administration made a \$56 million investment in Massachusetts' food system aimed at combating food insecurity across the Commonwealth and supporting the state's food supply system. This included \$5 million for HIP, which enabled DTA and MDAR to add 39 new HIP vendors through a comprehensive qualitative and quantitative review process. The selection process prioritized accessibility and equity, investing in innovative strategies to provide culturally relevant foods to SNAP clients safely and supporting farmers who live and work in the high-need communities they serve. Through this process, 81 new points of access were added across the Commonwealth, 16 of which are located in Gateway Cities, with 11 new municipalities being served by the program. DTA continued supporting the onboarding of these new access points throughout FY21.

HIP has been continually operating since March 2020, with the highest rates of vendor and client participation during the peak growing months of May to November. From January to December 2021, an average of 21,606 households per month participated in HIP.

Table 2 Number of households utilizing HIP				
	Dates	Number of Households		
All time	April 1, 2017 to December 31, 2021	110,362		
Calendar Year 2021	January 1, 2021-December 31, 2021	60,416		

HIP Utilization Data

TABLE 3 NUMBER OF HIP TRANSACTIONS				
	Dates	Number of Transactions		
All time	April 1, 2017 to December 31, 2021	1,647,220		
Calendar Year 2021	January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021	411,924		

TABLE 4 NUMBER OF HIP VENDORS				
	Dates	Number of Vendors		
All time	April 1, 2017 to December 31, 2021	285		
Calendar Year 2021	January 1, 2021 to December 31, 2021	207		

Table 5 Number of HIP Clients and Vendors by Location*				
County	Count of HIP vendors	Count of HIP Households	Count of HIP Clients (Total household members)	
BARNSTABLE	4	375	557	
BERKSHIRE	14	1,041	1,753	
BRISTOL	23	2,943	5,116	
DUKES	2	75	105	
ESSEX	15	10,503	18,940	
FRANKLIN	26	1,609	2,690	
HAMPDEN	19	10,109	18,574	
HAMPSHIRE	22	1,847	2,891	
MIDDLESEX	28	7,716	12,875	
NORFOLK	7	3,406	5,827	
PLYMOUTH	9	1,670	2,981	
SUFFOLK	13	12,115	20,793	
WORCESTER	36	7,288	12,538	
Grand Total	218	60,697	105,640	

Some vendors (5), Households (8) and clients (8) had no associated counties and were removed from total.